

Citation Basics: MLA Style

To document the facts and ideas that you find and use in your research, create a list of sources of information (works) cited and a series of references that indicate which facts and ideas came from which source. The Modern Language Association (MLA) style of documentation is widely used in the United States. For more detailed explanations and additional types of citations, please see *MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers*, (7th Edition), or ask a librarian for assistance.

Works Cited Basics

- Double space all lines within and between entries.
Examples provided on this handout are single spaced to save space.
- Indent one-half inch (5 spaces) before the second and all subsequent lines in the citation.
- Include all sources actually cited in your paper.
- If no author is listed, begin the citation with the title.
- The first word in the title and the first letter of all major words in the title are capitalized.
- Give only the first city of publication.
- See Legal Resources Supplement for citing cases, etc.
- Arrange the completed citations in one list, each item in alphabetical order by the author's last name. If there is no author, alphabetize by title.
- Abbreviate the names of all months except May, June and July.
- Indicate missing information with n. pag. (no pagination), n.p. (no publisher) or n.d. (no date).
- All citations end with a period.
- Caution: Citations provided by databases are not always correct. Verify for accuracy.

Formats and Examples for Books

<p>Book: One Author</p> <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; width: 25%;">Author's Last name, First name.</td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; width: 25%;">Title of Book.</td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; width: 15%;">City of publication:</td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; width: 15%;">Publisher,</td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; width: 10%;">Date.</td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; width: 10%;">Type of publication.</td> </tr> </table> <p>↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓</p> <p>Howell, Georgina. <i>Gertrude Bell: Queen of the Desert, Shaper Of Nations</i>. New York: Farrar, 2006. Print.</p>	Author's Last name, First name.	Title of Book.	City of publication:	Publisher,	Date.	Type of publication.
Author's Last name, First name.	Title of Book.	City of publication:	Publisher,	Date.	Type of publication.	
<p>Book: Multiple Authors</p> <p>First author's Last name, First name, and First and Last names of 2nd to final authors. <i>Title</i>. City of publication: Publisher, Date. Type of publication. Note: If there are one, two or three authors, be sure all are listed. If there are four or more, list only the first author and replace the remaining authors names with "et al."</p> <p>Torrey, E. Fuller, and Michael B. Knable. <i>Surviving Manic Depression</i>. New York: Basic Books, 2005. Print.</p>						
<p>Book: Work in an Anthology</p> <p>Author's Last name, First name. "Title of Work." <i>Title of Anthology</i>. Ed. Editor's First and Last name. City of publication: Publisher, Date. Pages. Type of publication.</p> <p>Irving, Washington. "Rip Van Winkle." <i>Oxford Book of American Short Stories</i>. Ed. Joyce Carol Oates. Oxford: Oxford UP, 1992. 18-32. Print.</p>						
<p>Reference Book: Chapter or Article</p> <p>Author's Last name, First name. "Title of Article/Chapter." <i>Reference Book Title</i>. Ed. Editor's First and Last name. Edition. Volume number. City of publication: Publisher, Date. Type of publication.</p> <p>Edgren, Altha R., and Teresa G. Odle. "Diabetes Mellitus." <i>Gale Encyclopedia of Medicine</i>. Ed. Jacqueline L. Longe. 4th ed. Vol. 2. Detroit: Gale, 2011. Print.</p>						
<p>eBook</p> <p>Author's Last name, First name. <i>Title of Book</i>. City of publication: Publisher, Date. <i>Name of Database or Website</i>. Type of publication. Date of access (day month year).</p> <p>Mertig, Rita G. <i>What Nurses Know: Diabetes</i>. New York: Demos Health, 2011. <i>eBook Collection (EBSCOhost)</i>. Web. 1 June 2012.</p>						
<p>Reference eBook: Chapter or Article</p> <p>Author's Last name, First name. "Title of Article/Chapter." <i>Reference Book Title</i>. Ed. Editor's First and Last name. Edition. Volume number. City of publication: Publisher, Date. Pages. <i>Name of Database</i>. Type of publication. Date of access (day month year).</p> <p>"Violence and Weapons." <i>Gale Encyclopedia of Everyday Law</i>. Ed. Jeffrey Wilson. 2nd ed. Vol. 1. Detroit: Gale, 2006. 687-692. <i>Gale Virtual Reference Library</i>. Web. 6 Aug. 2009.</p>						
<p>eBook Chapter: Database (Reprint)</p> <p>Author's Last name, First name. "Title of Article/Chapter." <i>Original Book Title</i>. City of Publication: Publisher, Date. Rpt. (Reprinted) in <i>Title of Book</i>. Ed. Editor's First and Last name. City of Publication: Publisher, Date. Series Title. <i>Name of Database</i>. Type of Publication. Date of Access (day month year).</p> <p>Steffen, Lloyd. "Executions Are Only Just If They Meet Stringent Moral Conditions." <i>Executing Justice</i>. Cleveland: Pilgrim Press, 1998. Rpt. in <i>The Ethics of Capital Punishment</i>. Ed. Nick Fisanick. San Diego: Greenhaven, 2004. At Issue. <i>Opposing Viewpoints In Context</i>. Web. 5 Mar. 2012.</p>						

Formats and Examples for Databases

Database: Journal Article

Author's Last name, First name. "Title of Article." *Journal Title* Volume number. Issue number (Year): pages (use n. pag. if none).
Name of Database. Type of publication. Date of access (day month year).

Plumer, Bradford. "Grand Canyon." *New Republic* 238.4 (2008): n.pag. *Academic Search Premier*. Web. 7 Mar. 2013.

Database: Newspaper Article

Author's Last name, First name. "Title of Article." *Newspaper Title* Date (day month year): Section page. *Name of Database*. Type of publication. Date of access (day month year).

Hoffman, Jan. "Poisoned Web: Online Bullies Pull Schools into the Fray." *New York Times* 28 June 2010: n. pag. *ProQuest Newsstand*. Web. 7 Aug. 2014.

Formats and Examples for Web Sites

Web Site: Author

Author's Last name, First name. "Title of the Page." *Title of the Overall Site*. Publisher or sponsor of site (use N.p. if none), Date (day month year; use n.d. if none). Type of publication. Date of access (day month year). <URL if needed for easy access>.

Kraizer, Shemyl. "It Is Not a Mystery." *Coalition for Children*. Coalition for Children, 5 Feb. 2013. Web. 28 July 2013.

Web Site: No Author

"Title of the Page." *Title of the Overall Site*. Publisher or sponsor of site (use N.p. if none), Date (day month year; use n.d. if none) Type of publication. Date of access (day month year). <URL if needed for easy access>.

"Type 2 Diabetes." *Mayo Clinic*. Mayo Foundation for Medical Education and Research, 1998-2011. Web. 23 May 2011.

Web Site: Organization Author

Author or editor of site. "Title of the Page." *Title of the Overall Site*. Publisher or sponsor of site (use N.p. if none), Date (day month year; use n.d. if none). Type of publication. Date of access (day month year). <URL if needed for easy access>.

United States. Bureau of Labor Statistics. "Librarians." *Occupational Outlook Handbook: 2008-09*. BLS, 18 Dec. 2007. Web. 3 Aug. 2009.

Web Site: Journal Article

Author's Last name, First name. "Title of Article." *Journal Title* Volume number. Issue number (Year): pages (use n. pag. if none). Type of publication. Date of access (day month year).

Carter, Patrick M. et al. "Firearm Possession Among Adolescents Presenting to an Urban Emergency Department for Assault." *Pediatrics* 132.2 (2 Aug. 2013):1-9. Web. 7 Aug. 2013.

Web Site: Newspaper Article

Author's Last name, First name. "Title of Article." *Newspaper Title*. Publisher or sponsor of site, Date (day month year):Section page. Type of publication. Date of access (day month year).

Turque, Bill. "Supreme Court: Maryland Has Been Illegally Double-Taxing Residents Who Pay Income Tax to Other States." *The Washington Post*. Washington Post, 18 May 2015: n. pag. Web. 19 May 2015.

Formats and Examples for Other Resources

Image: Commercial

Photographer/Creator's Last name, First name. *Title of Image* (if none, use *Untitled*). Year image was created. Type of image. *Title of Website Where Image is Located*. Type of publication. Date of access (day month year). <URL if needed for easy access>.

Notre Dame de Paris. 2011. JPEG file. *City Pictures*. Web. 1 June 2012.

Image: Personal

Photographer/Creator's Last name, First name. *Title of Image* (if none, use *Untitled*). Year image was created. Type of image. Where image is located. Type of publication. Date of access (day month year). <URL if needed for easy access>.

Godwin, Elizabeth. *Portrait of My Best Friend*. 2012. JPEG file. Private Collection. Web. 1 June 2014.

Image: Database

Photographer/Creator's Last name, First name. *Title of Image*. Year image was created. Museum where image is located, City of museum. *Title of Database*. Type of publication. Date of access (day month year).

Frankenthaler, Helen. *Jacob's Ladder*. 1957. Museum of Modern Art, New York. *Artstor*. Web. 29 May 2013.

Interview

Last name of person interviewed, First name. Type of interview (Telephone, E-mail or Personal). Date of interview (day month year).

Sargent, Margaret. Personal interview. 15 Feb. 2013.

Email

Sender's Last name, First name. "Subject of Email." Message to Recipient's Name. Date of message (day month year). Email.

Woodward, Julie. "Newborn FAQs." Message to Robert Small. 21 May 2015. Email.

Motion Picture/Video/DVD

Title of Recording. Dir. First and Last name of director. Distributer, Date of release. Type of recording.

E²Design. Season Three: The Economics of Being Environmentally Conscious. Dir. Tad Fettig. PBS Home Video, 2008. DVD.

YouTube Video

Producer's Last name, First name or username. "Title of Video" *YouTube*. Name of sponsor or publisher, Date of creation (day month year). Web. Date of access (day month year).

Sapolsky, Robert. "Stanford's Sapolsky on Depression and Its Origin." *YouTube*. Stanford University, 3 Nov. 2009. Web. 6 Aug. 2012.

Sound Recording

Artist's Last name, First name, role of artist. "Song Title." *Title of Recording*. Recording date if available. Manufacturer, Date of issue. Type of recording.

Hudson, Jennifer, perf. "And I Am Telling You I'm Not Going." *Dreamgirls: Music from the Motion Picture*. Sony BMG, 2006. MP3 file.

TED Talk

Speaker's Last name, First name. "Title of Talk." *TED*. Name of publisher, Date of creation (day month year). Web. Date of access (day month year).

Cuddy, Amy. "Your Body Language Shapes Who You Are." *TED*. TEDGlobal 2012, June 2012. Web. 13 May 2015.

Blog Post

Author's Last name, First name. "Title of Blog Post." Type of blog post (blog, podcast, vlog). *Blog Title*. Publisher. Date posted (day month year). Web. Date of access (day month year).

Sisaye, Sarah. "Bullying Rates Drop." Blog. *Stopbullying Blog*. U.S. Dept. of Health & Human Services. 15 May 2015. Web. 18 May 2015.

Additional Examples**Artemis Literary Sources: Reprint**

Walker, Pierre A. "Racial Protest, Identity, Words, and Form in Maya Angelou's *I Know Why the Caged Bird Sings*." *College Literature* 22.3 (1995): 91-105. Rpt. in *Nonfiction Classics for Students: Presenting Analysis, Context, and Criticism on Nonfiction Works*. Ed. David M. Galens, Jennifer Smith, and Elizabeth Thomason. Vol. 2. Detroit: Gale, 2003. *Literature Resource Center*. Web. 7 July 2014.

Business Source Premier: Company Profile

"Southwest Airlines Co.: Company Profile." *MarketLine*. 25 Oct. 2013. *Business Source Premier*. Web. 3 June 2011.

Credo

"Arthritis." *Philip's Encyclopedia*. London: Philip's, 2008. *Credo*. Web. 3 June 2014.

Global Road Warrior

Giess, Paul. "France: Country Snapshot." *Global Road Warrior: the Ultimate Guide to the World*. 1993-2014. Web. 5 July 2014.

Lexis Nexis Academic

Landy, Heather and Peter Whoriskey. "Corporate Survival Mode: Financial Crisis Prompting Mergers, Changing How Firms Operate." *Washington Post* 27 Jan. 2009: D1. *Lexis Nexis Academic*. Web. 10 Aug. 2011.

Opposing Viewpoints in Context: Essay

"Cyberbullying." *Opposing Viewpoints Online Collection*. Gale: Cengage Learning, 2012. *Gale Opposing Viewpoints in Context*. Web. 9 Aug. 2014.

Opposing Viewpoints in Context: Journal Article

Munio, Neil. "Video Violence, Political Opportunities." *National Journal* 37.33-35 (2005): 2600-2601. *Gale Opposing Viewpoints in Context*. Web. 19 July 2012.

Science Direct

Chun, Jong A., et al. "Effect of Elevated Carbon Dioxide and Water Stress on Gas Exchange and Water Use Efficiency in Corn." *Agricultural and Forest Meteorology* 151.3 (15 Mar. 2011): 378-84. *Science Direct*. Web. 3 June 2013.

SIRS Issues Researcher

"At Issue: Genetic Testing." ProQuest. 2014: n. pag. *SIRS Issues Researcher*. Web. 23 May 2014.

VAST: Academic Video Online

Ice. Prod. Matt Shelley. A&E Television Networks, 2010. *VAST: Academic Video Online*. Web. 19 May 2015.

Documenting Sources in the Text of the Paper with In-Text Parenthetical Citations

When you quote from a source or use an idea taken from the work of someone else, note this in the text of your paper with a parenthetical reference. Place the author's last name and the page number in parentheses after the material used as close as possible to the material being documented, preferably at the end of a sentence. When no author is available, use the shortest form of the title necessary to identify the work from your list of Works Cited and the page number. When no page number is available, cite the entire work. If the author's name appears in the text, it may be omitted from the parenthetical reference. Include the complete citation to the work in the list of works cited at the end of the paper.

The text would state: One suggestion to uncover disorders is that “a structured interview could be employed by staff at juvenile justice facilities for routine identification of potential behavioral health conditions” (Drerup, Croysdale, and Hoffmann 126).

Or the text could state: According to Drerup, Croysdale and Hoffmann, “a structured interview could be employed by staff at juvenile justice facilities for routine identification of potential behavioral health conditions” (126).

The List of Works Cited would state:

Drerup, Lauren C., Allison Croysdale, and Norman G. Hoffmann. “Patterns of Behavioral Health Conditions Among Adolescents in a Juvenile Justice System.” *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice* 39.2 (Apr. 2008): 122-8. *PsycARTICLES*. Web. 16 Apr. 2009.

If there is no author: Begin the reference with the first word or two of the title. For example: (“Violence” 688).

If there is no page number: Cite the entire work (that is, do not include a page number). For example: (“Cyberbullying” Gale)

If there are two works with the same author or title: Add a comma to the reference followed by the first word of the title or a unique identifier (date or publisher) to the title. For example: (“Cyberbullying NCPC) or (Leon, *Sex* 182)

Your last name 1

Works Cited

“Cyberbullying.” National Crime Prevention Council. NCPC, 2015. Web. 26 June 2015.

“Cyberbullying.” *Opposing Viewpoints Online Collection*. Gale: Cengage Learning, 2010. *Gale Opposing Viewpoints in Context*. Web. 9 Aug. 2012.

Drerup, Lauren C., Allison Croysdale, and Norman G. Hoffmann. “Patterns of Behavioral Health Conditions Among Adolescents in a Juvenile Justice System.” *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice* 39.2 (Apr. 2008): 122-8. *PsycARTICLES*. Web. 16 Apr. 2009.

Leon, Chrysanthi S. “Sex Offender Punishment and the Persistence of Penal Harm in the U.S.” *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry* 34.3 (2011): 177-85. *Science Direct*. Web. 26 June 2015.

Leon, Chrysanthi S. “Should Courts Solve Problems? Connecting Theory and Practice.” *Criminal Law Bulletin* 43.6 (2007): 879-99. Print.

Torrey, E. Fuller and Michael B. Knable. *Surviving Manic Depression*. New York: Basic Books, 2005. Print.

United States. Census Bureau. *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 2009*. Washington, DC: GPO, 2008. Print.

“Violence and Weapons.” *Gale Encyclopedia of Everyday Law*. Ed. Jeffrey Wilson. Vol. 1. 2nded. Detroit: Gale, 2006. 687-92. *Gale Virtual Reference Library*. Web. 6 Aug. 2009.